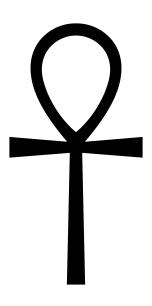
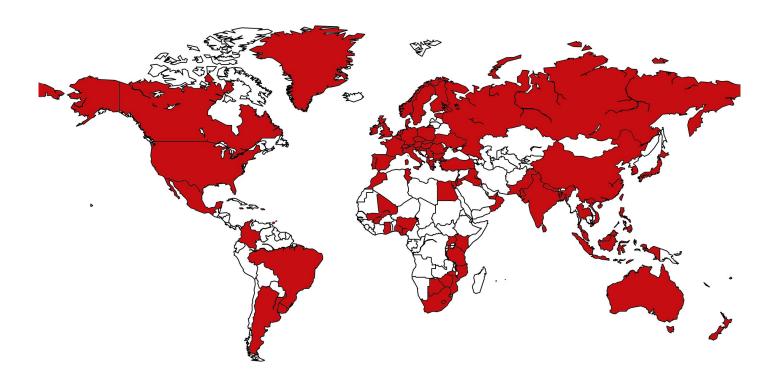
Search is Dead



Long Live Al



Webinar on Terms and Concepts behind Al Chatbots – Part I





Google vs. ChatGPT

In a non-representative study among 34 students, the average use of ChatGPT vs. Google was given at 75 % - 25 %.

In medicine, 14 out of 16 students said that ChatGPT is their preferred research tool. In law it was only 2 out of 7.

Quotes:

"Chat is simply faster and more adaptable, you don't have to formulate the search, you can cancel the answer, shorten it, simplify it, rephrase it into sentences, bullet points, etc"

"especially for my field of study: if I am looking for some biochemical detail, I have no desire or time to read through a study"

"I can let the chat ask me questions, that's a game changer"



Tilman Scheel & ASK

- Lawyer, art historian, lecturer, panelist
- In IT for film festivals and libraries since 2004
- CEO of ava-library.com and AboutSomethinK.org

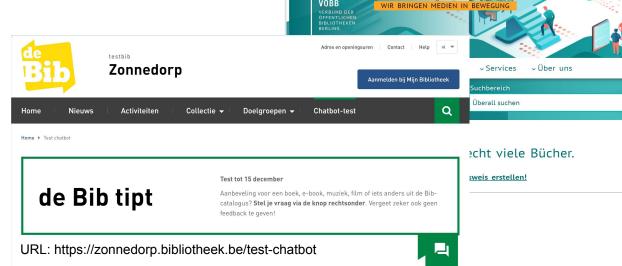
ASK is the first AI – Chatbot for public libraries in the world. **ASK** is in production for all Berlin libraries since June 2024 on voebb.de







Who with (so far)?



VÖBB

ANMELDEN PRINTED SITZUNG BEENDEN

Verbund der Öffentlichen Bibliotheken Berlins

datronicsoft





Bild

Q Suchen



📓 Leichte Sprache 🕜 Häufige Fragen 🖾 Kontakt

Erweiterte Suche

Sitzungsende bei Inaktivität: 07:15

Druckversi

URL: voebb.ava.watch



Most important term in Al:

"Expectation Management"

- Most Al courses & discussions are either by techies or by politicians. This webinar is for the people who use Al.
- I am not a developer or scientist. I had to explain AI to myself. This is my thesaurus.
- Al is either the solution to all problems or the destruction of humanity. It's neither

This course is about AI as a tool.



Midjourney: baby touching an orb with a finger. The orb is full of complicated cables, small gearwheels etc. A light is emanating from within. Celtic style.



I. Basics (Part I)

I. Working with Metadata (Part I)

III. Conversations (Part II)



Intro: One Bot to do it all

Recommendation Bot

- Prompt: "I am bored" "Something in the style of..." "Book with the red cover ..."
- Key Challenge: The human mind

Service Bot

- Prompt: "Where is the Cafeteria?" "I lost my library card...." "Is the library open sundays?"
- Key Challenge: Data must be very up to date

Knowledge Bot (for internal use)

- Prompt: "Was there a PR on.." "Is there a procedure for … " "Can you help me with…"
- Key Challenge: Diverse set of data, various roles, mostly on-site hosting of LLM

Media Bot

- Prompt: "What do studies say about …" "Where was Schopenhauer angry with Hegel? Include footnotes." "Show me sketches of Rubens for this image…"
- Key Challenges: Lots of context, Cost for tokens, Reliability & Transparency; Open Access



Basics 1: LLMs, training, finetuning, RAG

LLM – A neural network

- Vast memory
- Does not know what has not been taught
- Only human

Training the LLM

Creating AI; very expensive

Fine-tuning the LLM

- Teaching AI; still expensive but doable
- it's hard to "unlearn" / update

RAG (Retrieval Augmented Generation)

- Injecting knowledge into LLM for the chat
- That's what we do!



ChatGPT: design a neural network of a Brain; style of the Longshan culture



Basics 2: Proprietary vs. Open Source

Proprietary VS. Open Source

ChatGPT, Claude, Gemini etc.

Llama, Mistral, Nvidia etc.

	Quality	0:0
_	\$\$\$ (!)	1:0
	Maintenance, Updates, Interfaces	2:0
	Transparency	2:1
_	Data protection, certification	2:2
_	Output Control (Bias, Copyright, Hate etc.)	3:2

The result is only applicable for Recommendation Bot use case, for the Knowledge-Bot, the result will likely be different.



Basics 2: Copyright and Open Source

"With great power comes great responsibility"



"I wasn't able to generate the image you requested because it goes against content policy."



Midjourney

Basics 3: Probability

the dog 5%
the mouse 70%
the squirrel 20%
the boy 4 %
the pink elephant 1%



ChatGPT: A cat chases a pink elephant. Mayan style.

- Al is mostly right (but not always)
- It's job is to be average (but not always)
- I found it impossible to make the cat chase the elephant no probability there



Working with Metadata

"Are there books or films that have inspired Rebecca Horn?"



Rebecca Horn: Im Kreis des Adlers (Museum Wiesbaden)



ChatGPT 4o vs ASK - Bot

Are there books or films that have inspired Rebecca Horn?

- Yes, Rebecca Horn has drawn inspiration from a wide range of sources in literature, film, and art. Some key influences include:
 - Franz Kafka Kafka's themes of transformation, alienation, and absurdity resonate with Horn's
 exploration of the human body, vulnerability, and surreal scenarios in her work.
 - Antonin Artaud His ideas on the "Theatre of Cruelty" and the physicality of expression have influenced her performative art and installations, where the body and its limitations are central.
 - Surrealism Writers like André Breton and Georges Bataille have shaped Horn's interest in the subconscious, eroticism, and the irrational. Surrealist concepts can be seen in her use of dreamlike, symbolic imagery.
 - Jean Cocteau The French poet and filmmaker was influential in blending poetry, film, and theater. Horn's films, which merge sculpture, performance, and surreal narratives, often reflect Cocteau's fluid style and mystical imagery.
 - Luis Buñuel Horn's fascination with surreal and absurd elements in her films echoes Buñuel's works, where irrationality and disturbing dream logic disrupt the everyday.

Horn's art embodies a mixture of these literary and cinematic references, translated into her unique language of objects, body, and movement.



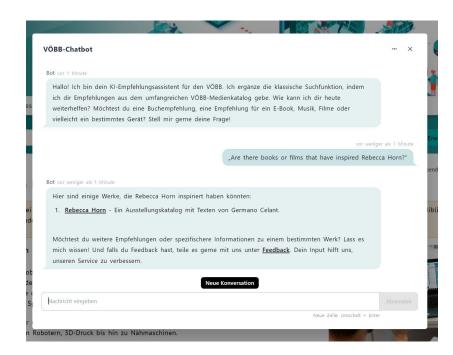


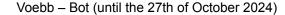


Scrivi un messaggio a ChatGPT



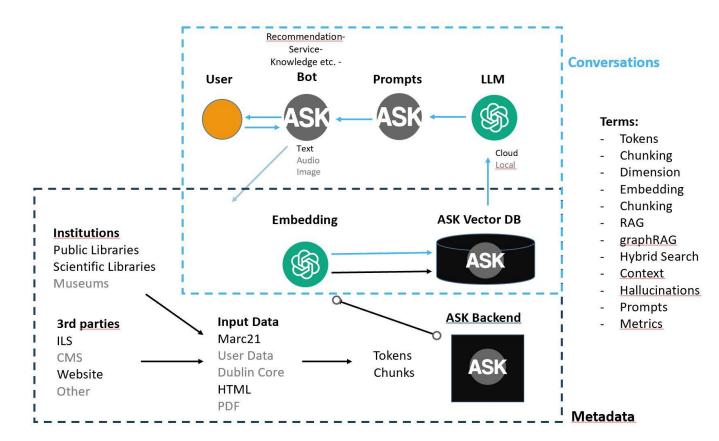






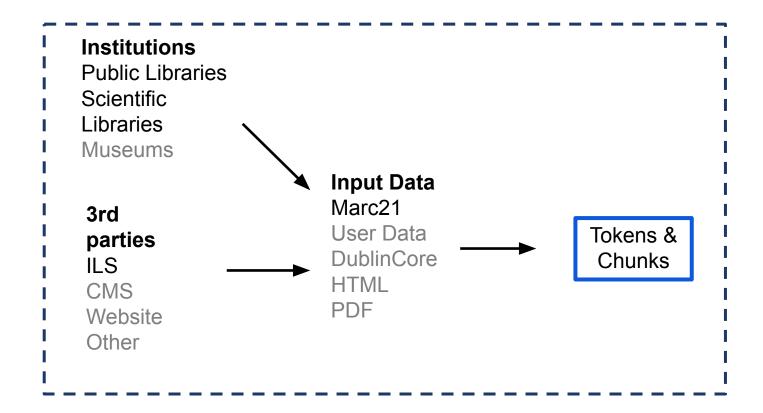


The ASK RAG workflow





Data Ingestion





Tokens

ChatGPT definition: For ChatGPT, a token is a unit of text, such as a word or part of a word, used to process and generate responses. A token can be as small as one character or as large as an entire word, depending on the complexity of the word. For example, simple words like "cat" are one token, while longer or complex words like "unbelievable" might be split into multiple tokens. Additionally, spaces and punctuation are also considered tokens.

Remember: Word + 30 %

Importance: They are the currency of AI



Chunks

ChatGPT Definition: A chunk is a group of words or tokens that are treated as a single unit, such as noun phrases (e.g., "the big house"). Chunking in NLP helps in structuring text into meaningful parts for tasks like parsing or named entity recognition.

Remember: A text passage.

Importance: They are the smallest units of meaning that a text is broken into.



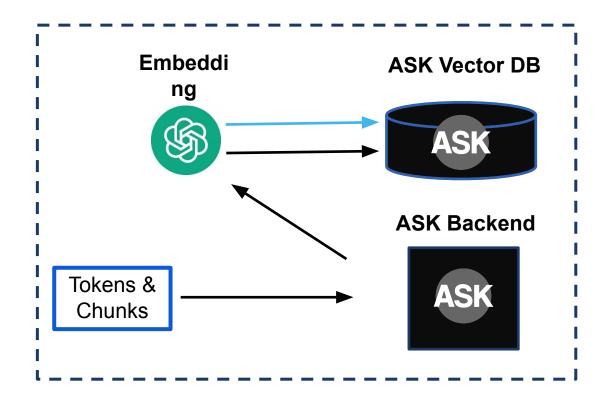
Live: Chunks

CHAT	
Chatbots mit RAG	+ Hinzufüge
Feedback	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Einträge (Large1024)	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Einträge (Large1536)	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Einträge (Large2000)	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Einträge (Large768)	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Einträge (Small1024)	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Einträge (Small1536)	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Einträge (Small768)	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Einträge (ada002)	+ Hinzufüge
RAG Gruppen	+ Hinzufüge

	Entführt! Verantwortlichkeitsangabe: Fiona Kelly Zielgruppe: Kind Child gesammelte Titelangaben: Entführt! gesammelte Titelangaben: Mystery Club 6. Entführt! Link-ID: 00000113	
voebb-full- 00000120	Ausgabe: 1 Bandangabe: 24 ISBN: 3-440-04326-6 Jahr: 1976 Publikationstyp: Buch (Print) Book (Print) Sprachen: Deutsch German Allemand Thema: Sachmedien für Kinder und Jugendliche: Tierkunde. Tierhaltung: Einzelfragen Titel: Bedrohte Tiere Zielgruppe: Kind Child gesammelte Titelangaben: Bedrohte Tiere gesammelte Titelangaben: Bunter Kinder-Kosmos 24. Bedrohte Tiere : Bedrohte Tiere Link-ID: 00000120	Voebb-Full-2024-05-27
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voebb-full- 00000132	Ausgabe: 1 ISBN: 3-473-38501-8 Jahr: 1987 Publikationstyp: Buch (Print) Book (Print) Sprachen: Deutsch German Allemand Thema: Altes Testament > Allgemeines. Gesamtdarstellungen. Einführungen. Geschichte (ab 9 Jahre) Titel: Altes Testament gesammelte Titelangaben: Altes Testament gesammelte Titelangaben: Altes Testament Link-ID: 00000132	Voebb-Full-2024-05-27
voebb-full- 00000140	Ausgabe: 1 Bandangabe: 2 ISBN: 3-7886-0618-5 Inhalt: Der zweite Band der Sexualkunde "Mann und Frau" für 10 - bis 13jährige ist als lebendiges Zwiegspräch zwischen Kindern und Eltern gestaltet. Fragen über Sexualität, die sich Mädchen und Jungen im beginnenden Pubertätsalter stellen, werden offen und altersgerecht beantworte: Fragen nach dem eigenen Körper und seinen Funktionen, nach Zeugung, Schwangerschaft und Geburt. Auch Themen wie Selbstbefriedigung, Aids und Drogen gehören dazu. Das Buch zeigt, wie das oft aus Scheu und Ungewissheit verhinderte Gespräch über Sexualität geführt werden kann. (Verlag) Jahr: 1992 Publikationstyp: Buch (Print) Book (Print) Schlagworte: Sexualerziehung Schlagworte: Kindersachbuch Schlagwortkette: Sexualerziehung; Kindersachbuch Sprachen: Deutsch German Allemand Thema: Sexualerziehung Schlagworte: Gesamtdarstellungen (ab 9 Jahre) Thema: Pädagogik. Außerschulische Erziehung. Weitere Bereiche außerschulischer Bildung und Erziehung. Sexualerziehung (ab 9 Jahre) Thema: Sexualerziehnderich und kinder und Jugendilche: Mensch. Medizin. Psychogie: Sexuelle Auflätung, Erwachsen werden Titel: Für 10 - 13jährige Verantwortlichkeitsangabe: Jacqueline Kahn-Nathan Ill. von Martine Laurent. Anatom. Zeichn. von Ray Bret Koch, (Aus dem Franz. von Heike Renwrantz) Verlag: Tessloff Veroreffentlichungsart: Kindersachbuch/Non-fiction for chlern Zielgruppe: Kind Child gesammelte Titelangaben: Mann und Frau 2 Für 10 - 13jährige Link-ID: 00000140	Voebb-Full-2024-05-27
voebb-full- 00000144	Ausgabe: 1 Bandangabe: 9 ISBN: 3-7886-0709-2 Jahr: 1976 Publikationstyp: Buch (Print) Book (Print) Sprachen: Deutsch German Allemand Thema: Sachmedien für Kinder und Jugendliche: Künstlerische und handwerkliche Techniken: Einzelfragen Titel: Karussell 9 Veroeffentlichungsort: Hamburg HAMBURG Zielgruppe: Kind Child gesammelte Titelangaben: Karussell 9 gesammelte Titelangaben: Karussell : kreatives Basteln für Kinder 9 Karussell 9: Kreatives Basteln für Kinder Link-ID: 00000144	Voebb-Full-2024-05-27
voebb-full- 00000145	Ausgabe: 1 Bandangabe: BD ISBN: 3-536-00391-5 Jahr: 1974 Publikationstyp: Buch (Print) Book (Print) Sprachen: Deutsch German Allemand Thema: Sachmedien für Kinder und Jugendliche: Tierkunde. Tierhaltung: Säugetiere Titel: Esel Verantwortlichkeitsangabe: Text. Herbert Plate. Bilder: Willi Schütz Verlag: Engelbert-Verlag Veroeffentlichungsort: Balve (Sauerland) BALVE SAUERLAND Zielgruppe: Kind Child gesammelte Titelangaben: Esel gesammelte Titelangaben: Esel Link-ID: 00000145	Voebb-Full-2024-05-27
voebb-full- 00000147	Ausgabe: 1 ISBN: 3-411-02602-2 Jahr: 1985 Publikationstyp: Buch (Print) Book (Print) Schlagworte: Gleichung Schlagworte: Textaufgabe Schlagworte: Mathematikunterricht Schlagworte: Schuljahr 9 Schlagworte: Aufgabensammlung Schlagwortkette: Gleichung; Textaufgabe; Mathematikunterricht; Schuljahr 9; Aufgabensammlung Sprachen: Deutsch German Allemand Thema: Schulmathematik > Schuljahr 9. Vorbereitung für den Hauptschulabschluss Thema: Arithmetik. Algebra > Textaufgaben Titel: Textgleichungen 2 Verantwortlichkeitsangabe: von Hans Borucki Veroeffentlichungsart: Aufgabensammlung: Collection of assignments gesammelte Titelangaben: Textgleichungen 2 gesammelte Titelangaben: Textgleichungen 2: 9. Schuliahr Link-ID: 00000147	Voebb-Full-2024-05-27



Vectors, Dimensions, Embeddings, Context





Embedding Vector, Dimensions, Context

ChatGPT definition: An embedding vector is a numerical representation of data, typically used in machine learning and natural language processing (NLP) to transform high-dimensional, complex inputs into lower-dimensional spaces.

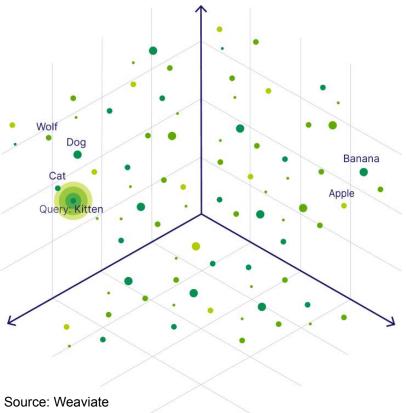
Remember: Your text turned into a pretty big number.

Importance:

- Other than in keyword search, embeddings can incorporate context or meaning.
- Vectors can be "fed" to the LLM as part of a RAG system



The Vector Space



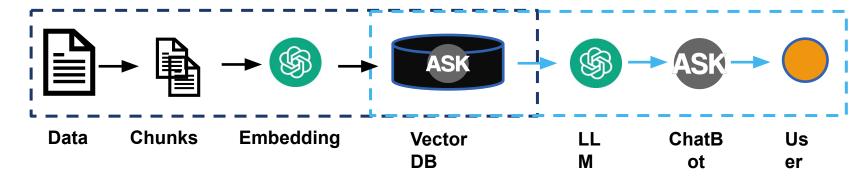


RAG

ChatGPT definition: Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) is a machine learning approach that combines generative models with information retrieval systems, allowing the model to pull relevant data from external sources during text generation.

Remember: Get outside information in.

Importance: This is how make the LLM talk about your data.



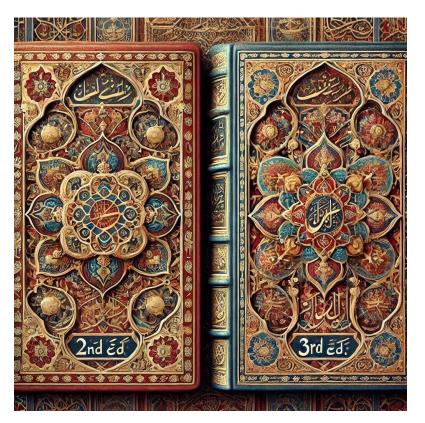


Similarity Search

ChatGPT Definition: The search process involves calculating the similarity (often using cosine similarity or Euclidean distance) between the query vector and the vectors stored in the database. The closer two vectors are in this space, the more semantically similar they are.

Remember: Unprepared, a Vector DBs search for similar items. The most similar item to the 3rd edition of a book is its 2nd edition.

Importance: RAG workflows have to be improved to work properly.



ChatGPT: Two ancient volumes looking exactly the sam, the one with a "2nd ed." and the other with a "3rd ed." as cover text. Persian miniature style



What to do in the case of bad results

Improve solution:

- Check configuration
- Improve data quality
- Update LLM
- Choose another Embedding model
- Improve chunking
- Increase Vector Dimensions
- Increase context
- Prompts (ask the user to specify)

Introduce new technologies

- Hybrid Search
- GraphRAG

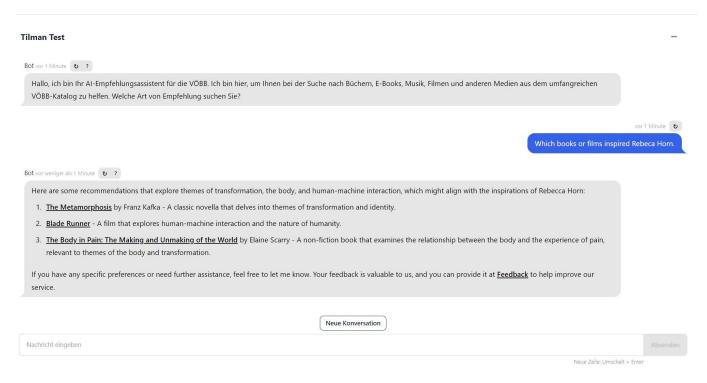




ChatGPT: a librarian polishing a rusty robot. Hellenistic marble.

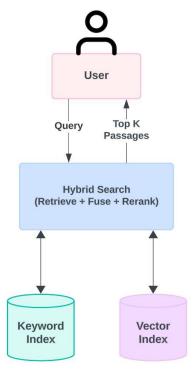


VOEBB bot after Prompt & Model Update

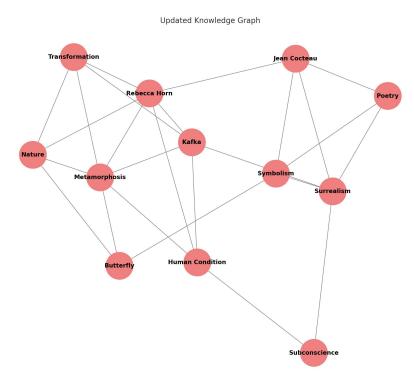




New Tech to improve chats: Knowledge Graphs & Hybrid Search



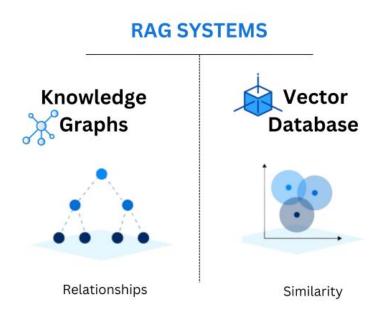
Hybrid Search



GraphRAG



Knowledge graphs and vector search







Next Webinar: How to chat with the Bot

- Multimodal LLMs
- Prompting
- Metrics for a good conversation
- Hallucinations (creativity?)
- Language Management
- Testing & Feedback

Important:

- Certificate of Participation - on Demand (write an email, pls)



THANK YOU!

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